

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword	7
Introduction	9
Preface and Acknowledgements	11
Notes on the Contributors	13
CHAPTER 1	
Introductory Considerations , Aneta Suchoń	19
CHAPTER 2	
To Solve a Problem, It Must First Be Named: A Register of Regulatory Barriers to Energy Communities , Piotr Mikusek and Maciej M. Sokołowski	33
CHAPTER 3	
Establishment of a Regulatory Framework for Energy Communities—Certain Legal Challenges , Tomasz Długosz	55
CHAPTER 4	
Legal Perspectives on the Interaction of Municipalities and Citizens in the German Energy Transition , Felix Lindschau, Thomas Schomerus, Lars Holstenkamp and Christian Kriel	71
CHAPTER 5	
A Constitutional Approach to Cooperatives and Energy , Antonios Maniatis	85
CHAPTER 6	
The Role of Energy Cooperatives in the German Energy Transition , Andreas Wieg	97
CHAPTER 7	
The Bulgarian Cooperatives—Their Integration and Significance to the Production of Renewable Energy in Bulgaria , Minko Georgiev and Boryana Ivanova	109
CHAPTER 8	
Energy Co-op Icon with an Emphasis on Spain and Greece , Antonios Maniatis	129

CHAPTER 9	
Energy Cooperatives and Social Vulnerability in Spain , Koldo Martín Sevillano	139
CHAPTER 10	
Legal Determinants of Energy Cooperatives' Development in Poland , Tomasz Marzec	155
CHAPTER 11	
Relationship of Energy Cooperatives with the Energy Companies Indicated in the Renewable Energy Sources Act: Impact on Internal Settlements within the Energy Cooperative , Piotr Kolasa	177
CHAPTER 12	
The Contribution of Different Types of Cooperatives to the Production and Use of Renewable Energy in Poland—Selected Legal Issues , Aneta Suchoń	191
CHAPTER 13	
Powering Up: Exploring Energy Cooperatives in Taiwan through a Case Study and the Analysis of Regulatory Frameworks and Operating Principles , Hui-Tzu Huang	229
CHAPTER 14	
Energy Cooperatives in Brazil , Igor Loureiro de Matos	239
CHAPTER 15	
Final Considerations and References to the Current Political, Economic and Legal Situation Concerning Energy Cooperatives, Energy Communities and the Energy Market , Aneta Suchoń, Piotr Mikusek, Maciej M. Sokołowski, Tomasz Długosz, Felix Lindschau, Thomas Schomerus, Lars Holstenkamp, Christian Kriel, Antonios Maniatis, Minko Georgiev, Boryana Ivanova, Koldo Martín Sevillano, Tomasz Marzec, Piotr Kolasa, Hui-Tzu Huang and Igor Loureiro de Matos	251
APPENDIX	
The International Cooperative Alliance , Santosh Kumar	265
The Energy Transition to Energy Democracy in Europe , Dirk Vansintjan	267
PARTNERS OF THE PUBLICATION	
Stowarzyszenie na rzecz efektywności im. prof. Krzysztofa Żmijewskiego	271
Związek Stowarzyszeń Polska Zielona Sieć	273
Bibliography	275