

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	7
INTRODUCTION	11
Chapter I	
CONTINUOUS OBLIGATION – THE ESSENCE OF THE CONSTRUCT	15
1. The significance of the element of time in civil law relationships	15
2. The concept of continuous obligation	19
2.1. Permanent legal relationships	19
2.2. Continuous obligation in the light of Polish doctrine and jurisprudence	24
2.3. The author’s stance on this issue	26
Chapter II	
TYPES OF CONTINUOUS OBLIGATION	35
1. General comments	35
2. Continuous obligations of a self-executing (independent) nature	37
2.1. Self-executing continuous obligations resulting from the law	37
2.2. Self-executing continuous obligations resulting from legal acts	40
3. Non-self-executing continuous obligations	41
3.1. General remarks	41
3.2. Non-self-executing obligations in the law of obligations	45
3.3. Non-self-executing continuous obligations in other sections of civil law	48
Chapter III	
THE DURATION OF CONTINUOUS OBLIGATIONS	55
1. The division of continuous obligations according to the criterion of duration	55
1.1. General remarks	55
1.2. Continuous obligations whose duration is determined in a direct manner	58

1.3. Continuous obligations whose duration is determined indirectly	68
1.4. The duration of continuous obligations – special cases	75
2. The period (time limit) and condition as events affecting the duration of a continuous obligation	87
Chapter IV	
THE TERMINATION OF CONTINUOUS OBLIGATIONS	97
1. Characteristics of termination	97
1.1. General observations	97
1.2 Subjects with the right to terminate	102
1.3. The legal basis for termination	105
1.4. The content of a declaration of intent to terminate	111
1.5. The effect of termination	117
1.6. The non-self-executing nature of termination	120
1.7. The invalidity of termination	121
1.8. Termination as an abuse of right	126
1.9. Waiving the right to terminate	128
2. The function of Article 365 ¹ of the CC	129
BIBLIOGRAPHY	137